

2019

**SOCIAL SCIENCE**

Full Marks – 80

Pass Marks – 20

Time : Three hours

The figures in the right hand margin indicate full marks for the questions.

**SECTION – A**

**(GEOGRAPHY)**

Marks – 27

Answer Question Nos. **1** and **2** in a sentence each.

1. Why does the Himalayan region have no large reserves of economically viable mineral resources? 1

නිසිදෙනාගේ පසුපසන ලංක-කුසාගේ ඔරුප ඔළුපානන ඔරුප ඔරුප පළාල්ලාගේ ඊළුපුනි  
ඔරුපාලි ?

2. Why is terrorism regarded as a man-made disaster ? 1

ඔරුපාලිනිසාගේ ඊළුපුනි ඔරුපාලි නිදිලානන ඔරුප ඔරුප ඊළුපුනි ?

Answer Question Nos. **3** to **5** in about **30** words each.

3. Organic farming has been taken up widely today in India. Justify the statement with two points of support. 2

ඔරුපාලිගේ ඊළුපුනි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි  
ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි ඔරුපාලි

Contd.

4. Mention the two most important cereal crops of Manipur. 2  
মহাদেশীয় প্রধান দুই ধরনের শস্যের নাম উল্লেখ করুন - মনোরম এবং মনোরম ২

5. Give two points of difference between Mumbai Port and Kochi Port in respect of location and size. 2  
মুম্বাই বন্দর এবং কোচি বন্দর দুটির মধ্যে অবস্থান এবং আকারের দুইটি পার্থক্য উল্লেখ করুন ২

6. Draw a full page outline map of India and mark and label therein the following : 1+1=2  
ভারতের একটি পূর্ণ পৃষ্ঠা আঁকুন এবং সেখানে নিচের বিষয়গুলি চিহ্নিত করে লেবেল দিন : 1+1=2

The Vishakapatnam Steel Plant  
ভিশ্বাকাপটনাম ইস্পাত কারখানা

Answer Question Nos. 7 to 10 in about 50 words each :

7. Explain any three benefits that we obtain directly and indirectly from forests. 3  
জঙ্গল থেকে আমরা যেসব উপকার পাই তা থেকে তিনটি উপকার উল্লেখ করুন ৩

8. Suggest any three measures which would be helpful for the conservation of water resources. 3  
জল সংরক্ষণের জন্য তিনটি উপায় উল্লেখ করুন ৩

9. Explain three main problems that are being faced by Indian farmers in agricultural sector. 3  
ভারতীয় কৃষকরা কৃষিক্ষেত্রে যেসব সমস্যা মোকাবেলা করছেন তা থেকে তিনটি সমস্যা উল্লেখ করুন ৩

10. Why is it necessary to adopt a sustainable path of energy resources development and conservation in India ? 3  
ভারতের জন্য জলবিদ্যুৎ উৎপাদন এবং সংরক্ষণের একটি টেকসই পথ কেন গুরুত্বপূর্ণ? ৩



Answer Question No. 11 in about 120 words.

11. Explain any five factors that have led to the localisation of jute industry in and around Hugli basin. 5

සහස්‍ර සංඛ්‍යා ගණනක් Hugli නදියට ආසන්නව පිහිටා ඇති පැරණි පර්ලිමන් ආයතන විශේෂයක් ලෙසින් පිහිටා ඇති හුග්ලි පිහිටීමේ සාධක පහත දැක්වේ.

Or/උදාහරණ

- Explain five factors which are responsible for shifting of sugar industry towards south India. 5

ඉන්දියාවේ පහළ නැගෙනහිරින් සීනි කර්මාන්තය බටහිරින් සීනි කර්මාන්තය වෙත මාරු වීමට හේතු වූ පහත සාධක පහත දැක්වේ.

**SECTION – B**  
**(HISTORY)**  
**Marks – 27**

Answer Question Nos. 12 to 15 in about 50 words each.

12. In what ways did the liberalism bring changes in France since the French Revolution? 3

ඉංග්‍රීසි විප්ලවයේ පසුපසට පිහිටා ඇති ප්‍රජාතන්ත්‍රවාදය පිළිබඳව ප්‍රකාශයක් ලෙසින් සඳහන් කරන්න.

13. Write three important results of the Revolution of 1848 in France. 3

1848 වසරේ පිහිටා ඇති ප්‍රජාතන්ත්‍රවාදයේ ප්‍රධාන ප්‍රතිඵලයන් තුනක් සඳහන් කරන්න.

14. "A real test of the Patriotism of the Congress was on the question of the partition of Bengal in 1905." Justify the statement by giving three points. 3

"1905 වසරේ පිහිටා ඇති ප්‍රජාතන්ත්‍රවාදයේ ප්‍රධාන ප්‍රතිඵලයන් තුනක් සඳහන් කරන්න.

සහස්‍ර සංඛ්‍යා ගණනක් පිහිටා ඇති පැරණි පර්ලිමන් ආයතන විශේෂයක් ලෙසින් පිහිටා ඇති හුග්ලි පිහිටීමේ සාධක පහත දැක්වේ.

15. Write the ill effects brought by the Second World War to Manipur. 3

গুৱাহাটীৰ অৱলম্বিত দৈৱদেৱতীৰ দ্বাৰা আৰম্ভ কৰা দ্বিতীয় বিশ্বযুদ্ধৰ ফলস্বৰূপে মণিপুৰত কি কি অসুখীয়া প্ৰভাৱ পৰিছিল তাকে লিখক ॥

16. On the map of India drawn as answer to Question No.6 (of Geography portion), locate the places with name where : 2

(a) General Dyer fired on the crowd in 1919,

(b) Mahatma Gandhi broke the Salt law .

সেই চিত্ৰ (of Geography portion) ৰ প্ৰশ্নসমূহৰ উত্তৰত আঁকি দিয়া ভাৰতীয় মানচিত্ৰত তললিখিত স্থানসমূহৰ নাম লিখি সূচনা কৰক :

(a) ১৯১৯ চনত জেনেৰেল ডায়েৰে জনতাৰ ওপৰত গুলি চলাইছিল ॥

(b) মহাত্মা গান্ধীয়ে লব্ধীৰ আইন ভংগ কৰিছিল ॥

Answer Question Nos 17 to 19 in about 30 words each.

17. Illustrate how the free –trade theories of Adam Smith overshadowed the mercantilist theories in England and other countries of the west in the middle of the nineteenth century. 2

১৯শ শতিকাৰ মাজৰ সময়কালত ইংলেণ্ড আৰু পশ্চিমীয়া দেশসমূহত বাণিজ্যৰ স্বাধীনতাৰ তত্ত্বই বাণিজ্যিক তত্ত্বৰ ওপৰত আধিপত্য বিস্তাৰ কৰিছিল। ইয়াৰ কাৰণ হৈছে ইংলেণ্ডত বাণিজ্যিক তত্ত্বৰ প্ৰচাৰ আৰু ইয়াৰ ফলস্বৰূপে ইংলেণ্ড আৰু পশ্চিমীয়া দেশসমূহত বাণিজ্যিক তত্ত্বৰ প্ৰচাৰ।

18. What prohibitions were imposed to the Indian press by promulgation of the Indian Press (Emergency Powers) Act in 1931. 2

১৯৩১ চনত প্ৰচাৰিত হোৱা ইণ্ডিয়ান প্ৰেছ (এমৰ্জেন্সী পাৱাৰ) আইনৰ ফলস্বৰূপে ইণ্ডিয়ান প্ৰেছত কি কি নিষেধাজ্ঞা আৰোপ কৰা হৈছিল তাকে লিখক ॥



19. Explain why it is said that Chinese and Japanese writings are on all types of literature ? 2

ලන්දන්හිදී සහන දැක්වූයේද ජපානීය ආකාරයේ ලිවූ ලිපිවලට පමණක් සීමා වූවාක් වශයෙන් නොවේ.

Answer Question Nos. 20 and 21 in one sentence each.

20. Why was Gandhiji not satisfied with the outcome of the Second Round Table Conference, 1931 ? 1

ඉන්දියානු ජනතාවගේ අයිතිවාසිකම් සම්බන්ධයෙන් ඉටු නොවූයේද ඉන්දියානු ජනතාවගේ අයිතිවාසිකම් සම්බන්ධයෙන් ඉටු නොවූයේද.

21. Why was Germany called the most affected country in the First World War ? Give one point. 1

ජර්මනියේ ජනතාවගේ ජීවිතයට හානි වූයේද ඉන්දියානු ජනතාවගේ ජීවිතයට හානි වූයේද.

Answer Question No. 22 in about 120 words.

22. State the consequences of the Great Economic crisis of 1929 – 1939 on England. 5

ඉන්දියානු ජනතාවගේ ජීවිතයට හානි වූයේද ඉන්දියානු ජනතාවගේ ජීවිතයට හානි වූයේද.

Or/ඉන්දියානු

How did the industrialization in England and India affect handicraft industries of India ? 5

ඉන්දියානු ජනතාවගේ ජීවිතයට හානි වූයේද ඉන්දියානු ජනතාවගේ ජීවිතයට හානි වූයේද.

**SECTION – C**  
**(POLITICAL SCIENCE)**

**Marks – 13**

Answer Question Nos. **23** to **25** in a sentence each.

23. Explain the influence of caste consideration at the time of formation of Council of Ministers. 1

শ্রেণীবর্গের কারণে মন্ত্রিসভার গঠনের সময় কাস্ট-বিবেচনা (শ্রেণীবর্গ) বিবেচনা করে মন্ত্রিসভার গঠন করা হয়েছিল।

24. Suggest one measure for improvement of working of the Manipur State Commission for women. 1

মনিপুর রাজ্যের মহিলায়োগের কার্যকরিতা বৃদ্ধির জন্য একটি ব্যবস্থা প্রস্তাব করুন।

25. Identify one main difference between public interest group and sectional interest group among pressure groups. 1

সাধারণত জনস্বার্থের প্রত্যাশীরা জনস্বার্থের জন্য কাজ করে। অন্যদিকে বিভাগীয় স্বার্থের প্রত্যাশীরা বিভাগীয় স্বার্থের জন্য কাজ করে।

Answer Question No. **26** in about **30** words.

26. Analyse the reason for declaring India as a Union of States deliberately avoiding the word 'federation'. 2

ভারতকে রাষ্ট্রসংঘ হিসেবে ঘোষণা করা হয়েছে কারণ 'ফেডারেশন' শব্দটি রাজস্বের কারণে এড়ানো হয়েছে।

Answer Question No. **27** in about **50** words.

27. State three advantages of political decentralisation or Panchayati Raj. 3

রাজনৈতিক কেন্দ্রীভূততা বা পঞ্চায়তি রাজের তিনটি সুবিধা উল্লেখ করুন।



Answer Question No. 28 in about 100 words.

28. Explain five main advantages by which we can prove that a democratic Government is better than the alternative ones. 5

ନୀලଦ୍ରବ୍ୟର ପ୍ରକାଶය ପାଇଁ ସର୍ବୋଚ୍ଚ ଲାଭାଣ୍ଡାରଣକାରୀ ଏକ ନୀତିକୁ ଚିହ୍ନଟ କରିବାକୁ ସମର୍ଥନ ଦେବାକୁ ସମର୍ଥନ ଦେବାକୁ ଲାଭାଣ୍ଡାରଣକାରୀ ସେବାକୁ ॥

### SECTION - D

### (ECONOMICS)

Marks - 13

Answer Question Nos. 29 to 31 in a sentence each.

29. What are the various components of Gross National Income for providing more accurate picture of many developing countries ? 1

ଉତ୍ପାଦନର ସମସ୍ତ ମୂଲ୍ୟର ସମଷ୍ଟିକୁ ନେଇ ଗଠିତ ହେଉଥିବା ସମସ୍ତ ସେବାକୁ ମଧ୍ୟମ ଓ ଉଚ୍ଚ ଉତ୍ପାଦନ ଦେଖିବାକୁ ଉପଯୋଗୀ ହେଉଥିବା ସମସ୍ତ ସେବାକୁ କିପରି ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧିତ କରାଯାଇଛି ?

30. Define Human Development Index. 1

କମ୍ପ୍ୟୁଟର ନିର୍ମାଣକୁ ନେଇ ଉତ୍ପାଦନର ସମସ୍ତ ମୂଲ୍ୟର ସମଷ୍ଟିକୁ ନେଇ ଗଠିତ ହେଉଥିବା ସମସ୍ତ ସେବାକୁ ମଧ୍ୟମ ଓ ଉଚ୍ଚ ଉତ୍ପାଦନ ଦେଖିବାକୁ ଉପଯୋଗୀ ହେଉଥିବା ସମସ୍ତ ସେବାକୁ କିପରି ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧିତ କରାଯାଇଛି ॥

31. Point out the undesirable outcomes of the import substituting industrialization strategy during the Five Year plans of India. 1

ଗୌରବର ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ କିଛି ସମସ୍ୟା ସୃଷ୍ଟି ହେଉଥିବା ସମୟରେ ନିର୍ମାଣର ସମସ୍ତ ମୂଲ୍ୟର ସମଷ୍ଟିକୁ ନେଇ ଗଠିତ ହେଉଥିବା ସମସ୍ତ ସେବାକୁ ମଧ୍ୟମ ଓ ଉଚ୍ଚ ଉତ୍ପାଦନ ଦେଖିବାକୁ ଉପଯୋଗୀ ହେଉଥିବା ସମସ୍ତ ସେବାକୁ କିପରି ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧିତ କରାଯାଇଛି ॥

32. Answer Question No. 32 in about 30 words.

Analyse how the Indo - Myanmar Border Trade Agreement as a part of Act East Policy shall transform the economy of the North Eastern states including Manipur. 2

ଗୌରବର ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ କିଛି ସମସ୍ୟା ସୃଷ୍ଟି ହେଉଥିବା ସମୟରେ ନିର୍ମାଣର ସମସ୍ତ ମୂଲ୍ୟର ସମଷ୍ଟିକୁ ନେଇ ଗଠିତ ହେଉଥିବା ସମସ୍ତ ସେବାକୁ ମଧ୍ୟମ ଓ ଉଚ୍ଚ ଉତ୍ପାଦନ ଦେଖିବାକୁ ଉପଯୋଗୀ ହେଉଥିବା ସମସ୍ତ ସେବାକୁ କିପରି ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧିତ କରାଯାଇଛି ॥

Answer Question No. 33 in about 50 words.

33. Identify the changes that have taken place with economic development in the phase of Primary, Secondary and Tertiary sectors in National Income.

3

ට්‍රේඩිංග් ව්‍යාපෘතිය ආදියට අදාළව ආර්ථික වර්ධනය සමඟින් ප්‍රථම, ද්විතීයික සහ තෘතීයික ක්ෂේත්‍රවල ජාතික ආදායමේ වෙනස්වීම්, මූලික කර්මාන්තවල වෙනස්වීම් සහ තෘතීයික ක්ෂේත්‍රවල වෙනස්වීම් හඳුනා ගැනීමට උත්සාහ කරන්න.

Answer Question No. 34 in about 100 words.

34. Which bank is the Central Bank of India? Explain any four important functions performed by the Central Bank of India. 1+4=5

ඉන්දියාවේ මධ්‍යම බැංකුව කවර බැංකුවකි? ඉන්දියාවේ මධ්‍යම බැංකුව විසින් සිදුකරන හතරක් වැදගත් කාර්යාල ක්‍රියා පිළිබඳව විස්තරයක් සපයන්න.