

## Medical & Surgical Nursing MCQS

Q:1-The nurse prepares discharge instructions for Mayra, 27 years old, following cryosurgery for the treatment of a malignant skin lesion. Which of the following should the nurse include in the instructions?

- 1.Avoid showering for 7 to 10 days.
2. Apply ice to the site to prevent discomfort.
3. Apply alcohol-soaked dressings twice a day.
4. Clean the site with hydrogen peroxide to prevent infection.

Q:2-Shane, 12 years old, is an avid fan of skateboarding. She tried to learn the moves, but accidentally fell on her first try. Agonizing in pain, she was then brought to the Emergency Department. The X-ray film showed an incomplete fracture of the left tibia. The doctor ordered for a closed reduction and a cast was applied on her left leg. Which of the following is an incorrect intervention for Shane? <https://www.freshersnow.com/syllabus/>

- 1.Elevate entire extremity higher than the client's heart for the first 24 to 48 hours.
- 2.Exercise her toes.
3. Support Shane's foot with the ankle in 90 degrees of flexion.
4. Create a turning schedule for position changes every 3 hours.

Q:3-The nurse should plan to include which of the following statements in client teaching for impetigo?

- 1.Poor hygiene is the only reason impetigo occurs.
2. Good hand washing with antibacterial soap helps reduce spreading the infection to others.
3. Impetigo is not contagious and cannot spread to other members of the family.

4. Antibacterial medication is not useful in impetigo.

Q:4-Forty-eight hours after a burn injury, the physician orders for the client 2 liters of IV fluid to be administered q12 h. The drop factor of the tubing is 10 gtt/ml. The nurse should set the flow to provide:

1. 18 gtt/min
2. 28 gtt/min
3. 32 gtt/min
4. 36 gtt/min

Q:5-To promote the safety environment of a client with Von Willebrand's disease, which actions would the nurse take?

1. Administer ibuprofen if the client has a temperature of 101.5°F or experiences pain.
2. Advise the client to wear gloves while doing household chores.
3. Provide oral care and recommend daily flossing.
4. Administer vitamins C and K on a daily basis.

Q:6-A school-age child has leukemia. Considering the diagnosis and health teaching needs, the nurse would be most correct in advising this child to:

1. Skip brushing the teeth at this time.
2. Brush the teeth with a soft toothbrush only.
3. Brush the teeth with a firm toothbrush only.
4. Rinse the mouth with an antiseptic solution instead of brushing the teeth.

Q:7-Ana, 55 years old, is admitted to the hospital to rule out pernicious anemia. A Schilling test is ordered for Ana. The nurse recognizes that the primary purpose of the Schilling test is to determine the client's ability to:

1. Store vitamin B12
2. Digest vitamin B12
3. Absorb vitamin B12
4. Produce vitamin B12

Q:8-Roxanne, a 32-year-old waitress, underwent a cerebral angiogram through the right femoral site. Which procedural nursing assessment(s) would justify calling the physician? Select all that apply.

1. Intact dressing that needs reinforcement due to bloody drainage.
2. Right pedal pulse weaker than left pedal pulse.
3. Blood pressure 88/52 mmHg.
4. All of the above.

Q:9-The nurse reads in an admission note that the physical examination of a client revealed an impairment of cranial nerve II. The nurse instructs ancillary caregivers to do which of the following when caring for this client?

1. Whisper to the client.
2. Serve food at room temperature.
3. Clear the client's path of obstacles.
4. Test the temperature of any running water.

Q:10-The nurse includes the important measures for stump care in the teaching plan for a client with an amputation. Which measure would be excluded from the teaching plan?

1. Wash, dry, and inspect the stump daily
2. Treat superficial abrasions and blisters promptly
3. Apply a “shrinker” bandage with tighter arms around the proximal end of the affected limb
4. Toughen the stump by pushing it against a progressively harder substance (e.g., pillow on a foot-stool)