## Time \& Work

1) Amar is 4 times more efficient than Amish. Both working together can complete the work in 12 days. Find the number of days taken by Amar to complete the work alone.
a) 16 days
b) 15.8 days
c) 12.5 days
d) 14.4 days

## Correct Choice: d

## Solution

Let the efficiency of Amish be $x$ units/day
Therefore, efficiency of Amar $=4 x+x=5 x$ units/day
Total work $=(5 x+x) \times 12=72 x$ units
Time taken by Amar to complete the whole work alone $=72 x / 5 x=14.4$ days

Hence, option d.

## Ratios \& Proportions

2) In a bag there are coins of Rs. 1, Rs. 2, 25 paise and 50 paise in the ratio $4: 2: 5: 3$, respectively. If the total amount in the bag is Rs. 172 . Find the difference between the number of Rs. 1 coins and 50 paise coins.
a) 16
b) 12

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c) 18
d) 14

Correct Choice: a

## Solution

Let the number of coins of Rs. 1, Rs. 2, 25 paise and 50 paise be $4 x, 2 x, 5 x$ and $3 x$ respectively

According to the question,
$4 x+(2 \times 2 x)+(5 x / 4)+(3 x / 2)=172$
Or, $16 x+16 x+5 x+6 x=172 \times 4$
Or, $x=(172 \times 4) / 43$
Or, $x=16$
Required difference $=(4 x-3 x)=x=16$
Hence, option a.

## Time \& Distance

3) Two cyclists ' $A$ ' and ' $B$ ' are coming towards each other with a speed of $25 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$ and $30 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$. If both of them meet after 48 minutes after starting and both start at the same time, then find the distance between them at the time they start.
a) 38 km
b) 36 km
c) 42 km
d) 44 km

Correct Choice: d
Solution
Required distance $=(25+30) \times(48 / 60)=44 \mathrm{~km}$

Hence, option d.

## Algebra

4) If $(17 / 6)+(3 x-14 / 3)=5 x / 2$, then find the value of ' $x$ '.
a) $11 / 3$
b) $16 / 3$
c) $17 / 6$
d) None of these

Correct Choice: a
Solution
According to the question,
$\{(5 x / 2)-3 x\}=(17 / 6)-(14 / 3)$
Or, $x=11 / 3$
Hence, option a.

## Progressions

5) The $3^{\text {rd }}$ and $7^{\text {th }}$ terms of an arithmetic progression is 143 and 399 respectively. Find its $15^{\text {th }}$ term.
a) 749
b) 865
c) 911
d) 857

Correct Choice: c
Solution
Let the first term and common difference of the series be 'a' and 'd' respectively

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According to the question,
$\{a+(7-1) d\}-\{a+(3-1) d\}=399-143$
Or, 4d = 256
Or, d=64
Therefore, $\mathrm{a}=143-128=15$
Therefore, $15^{\text {th }}$ term of the series $=a+(15-1) d=911$
Hence, option c.

## Coordinate Geometry

6) Point (2, -1) is midpoint of points $A(x,-6)$ and $B(-3, y)$. Find the value of $(\mathrm{x}+\mathrm{y})$.
a) 11
b) -9
c) 15
d) -14

Correct Choice: a

## Solution

According to the question,
$\{x+(-3)\} / 2=2$
Or, $x=4+3=7$
Also, $(-6+y) / 2=-1$
Or, $y=-2+6=4$
Therefore, $(x+y)=11$
Hence, option a.

## Areas

7) The ratio of the length to breadth of a rectangular field is $7: 4$, respectively. If the total cost of fencing at the rate of Rs. 2.5/m is Rs. 550, then find the area of the field.
a) $56 \mathrm{dam}^{2}$
b) $28 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$
c) $28 \mathrm{dam}^{2}$
d) None of these

Correct Choice: c
Solution
Let the length and breadth of the rectangular field be $7 x$ metres and $4 x$ metres respectively

Therefore, $2(7 x+4 x)=550 / 2.5$
Or, $x=220 / 22=10$ metres
Therefore, area of the field $=7 x \times 4 x=2800 \mathrm{~m}^{2}=28$ dam $^{2}$
Hence, option c.

## Mixtures \& Allegations

8) A 18 kg alloy ' $A$ ' of tin and copper contains 12 kg tin and rest copper.

Alloy ' $A$ ' is mixed with alloy ' $B$ ' of tin and copper having the ratio 3:2
respectively. If the ratio of tin to copper in final mixture is $5: 3$, then find the quantity of copper in alloy ' B '.
a) 12 kg
b) 16 kg
c) 10 kg
d) 15 kg

Correct Choice: a Solution

Let the quantity of tin and copper in alloy ' $B$ ' be ' $3 x$ ' kg and ' 2 x ' kg respectively

According to the question,
$(12+3 x) /(6+2 x)=5 / 3$
Or, $36+9 x=30+10 x$
Or, $x=6$
Therefore, quantity of Copper in alloy ' $B$ ' $=2 x=12 \mathrm{~kg}$

Hence, option a.

## Data Interpretation (Pie Chart on Percentages)

9) The given pie-chart shows the percentage distribution of 1500 players (boys and girls) from five different states as total number of players from five states together who participated in Khelo India games.


If out of the total number of players from Haryana and Assam $2 / 3^{\text {rd }}$ and $3 / 5^{\text {th }}$ were boys respectively then find the difference between the number of girls who participated from given two states.
a) 32
b) 12
c) 24
d) 18

Correct Choice: d

## Solution

Required difference $=\{(1 / 3) \times 0.18-(2 / 5) \times 0.12\} \times 1500=18$
Hence, option d.

## Profit \& Loss

10) A milk seller purchased 20 litres of milk at the rate of Rs. 25 per litre. While selling the milk, he added 4 litres of water to it and sold the mixture at the same rate. Find the profit/loss percentage of the milk seller.

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a) $15 \%$
b) $20 \%$
c) $25 \%$
d) $18 \%$

Correct Choice: b

## Solution

Total cost price for the milk seller $=(20 \times 25)=$ Rs. 500
Total selling price for the milk seller $=(20+4) \times 25=$ Rs. 600
Required profit percent $=\{(600-500) / 500\} \times 100=20 \%$
Hence, option b.

## Data Interpretation(Pie chart on percentages)

11) The given pie-chart shows the percentage distribution of 1500 players (boys and girls) from five different states as total number of players from five states together who participated in Khelo India games.

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If $10 \%, 20 \%, 30 \%, 40 \%$ and $50 \%$ of the players from Punjab, Haryana, Bihar, Assam and Jharkhand won gold medals in games played by them, then find total number of games held. Only these five states participated.
a) 465
b) 540
c) 395
d) 620

Correct Choice: a

## Solution

Required number of games $=\{(0.10 \times 0.24)+(0.20 \times 0.18)+(0.30 \times 0.14)$ $+(0.40 \times 0.12)+(0.50 \times 0.32)\} \times 1500=465$

Hence, option a.

## Problems on Numbers (67-68)

12) When the numerator and denominator of a fraction is increased by 7 and 13 respectively the fraction becomes $3 / 5$. Find the fraction if the denominator is 2 more than the numerator.
a) $3 / 5$
b) $5 / 7$
c) $11 / 13$
d) $7 / 9$

Correct Choice: b Solution

Let the numerator of the fraction be ' $a$ '
According to the question,
$\{(a+7) /(a+2+13)\}=3 / 5$
Or, $5 a+35=3 a+45$
Or, $a=10 / 2=5$
Required fraction $=5 / 7$
Hence, option b.
13) $60 \%$ of a number is $45 \%$ of another number. If the sum of the numbers is 350 , then find the difference of the numbers.
a) 50
b) 75
c) 80
d) 45

Correct Choice: a
Solution

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Let the numbers be ' $x$ ' and ' $y$ ' respectively
According to the question,
$0.60 x=0.45 y$
Or, $x / y=3 / 4$
Therefore, $(3+4)$ units $=350$
Or, 1 unit = 50 units
Therefore, difference $=4-3=1$ unit $=50$
Hence, option a.

## Data Interpretation (Tabular Form on percentages) (69-71)

(14-16) Directions: Answer the questions based on the information given below.

The given table shows the income (in Rs.) of two persons and their percentage expenditure (in accordance to their incomes), in four different years.

|  | Income <br> of ' $A$ ' | Percentage <br> expenditure of ' $A$ ' | Income <br> of ' $B$ ' | Percentage <br> expenditure of ' $B$ ' |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2010 | 45000 | $60 \%$ | 32000 | $75 \%$ |
| 2011 | 36000 | $75 \%$ | 48000 | $50 \%$ |

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| 2012 | 48000 | $80 \%$ | 25000 | $80 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2013 | 54000 | $45 \%$ | 40000 | $65 \%$ |

14) Find the ratio of the expenditures of ' $A$ ' in 2010 and 2011, together to the savings of ' $B$ ' in 2011.
a) $4: 1$
b) $9: 4$
c) $3: 2$
d) $7: 5$

Correct Choice: b

## Solution

In 2010:
Income of 'A' = Rs. 45000
Expenditure of ' $A$ ' $=0.6 \times 45000=$ Rs. 27000
Expenditure of ' $A$ ' $=45000-27000=$ Rs. 18000
Similarly,

|  | Incom <br> e of <br> 'A' | Expenditu <br> re of 'A' | Saving <br> s of 'A' | Incom <br> e of <br> 'B' | Expenditu <br> re of ' $B$ ' | Saving <br> s of ' $B$ ' |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 201 <br> 0 | 45000 | 27000 | 18000 | 32000 | 24000 | 8000 |
| 201 <br> 1 | 36000 | 27000 | 9000 | 48000 | 24000 | 24000 |


| 201 <br> 2 | 48000 | 38400 | 9600 | 25000 | 20000 | 5000 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 201 <br> 3 | 54000 | 24300 | 29700 | 40000 | 26000 | 14000 |

Required ratio $=(27000+27000): 24000=9: 4$
Hence, option b.
15) Find the difference between savings of ' $A$ ' in 2013 and expenditures of 'B' in 2011 and 2013, together.
a) Rs. 24300
b) Rs. 19500
c) Rs. 18400
d) Rs. 20300

Correct Choice: d

## Solution

In 2010:
Income of 'A' = Rs. 45000
Expenditure of ' A ' $=0.6 \times 45000=$ Rs. 27000
https://www.freshersnow.com/placement-papers-download/
Expenditure of ' A ' $=45000-27000=$ Rs. 18000
Similarly,

|  | Incom <br> e of <br> ' $A$ ' | Expenditu <br> re of ' $A$ ' | Saving <br> s of ' $A$ ' | Incom <br> e of <br> ' $B '$ | Expenditu <br> re of ' $B$ ' | Saving <br> s of ' $B$ ' |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

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| 201 <br> 0 | 45000 | 27000 | 18000 | 32000 | 24000 | 8000 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 201 <br> 1 | 36000 | 27000 | 9000 | 48000 | 24000 | 24000 |
| 201 <br> 2 | 48000 | 38400 | 9600 | 25000 | 20000 | 5000 |
| 201 <br> 3 | 54000 | 24300 | 29700 | 40000 | 26000 | 14000 |

Required difference $=(24000+26000)-29700=$ Rs. 20300
Hence, option e.
16) The expenditure of ' $A$ ' in 2012 is how much percent of income of ' $B$ ' in 2010 and 2011, together?
a) $60 \%$
b) $56 \%$
c) $54 \%$
d) $48 \%$

Correct Choice: d

## Solution

In 2010:
Income of 'A' = Rs. 45000
Expenditure of 'A' $=0.6 \times 45000=$ Rs. 27000
Expenditure of ' $A$ ' $=45000-27000=$ Rs. 18000
Similarly,

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|  | Incom <br> e of <br> 'A' | Expenditur <br> e of 'A' | Saving <br> s of 'A' | Incom <br> e of <br> 'B' | Expenditur <br> e of 'B' | Saving <br> s of 'B' |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 201 <br> 0 | 45000 | 27000 | 18000 | 32000 | 24000 | 8000 |
| 201 <br> 1 | 36000 | 27000 | 9000 | 48000 | 24000 | 24000 |
| 201 <br> 2 | 48000 | 38400 | 9600 | 25000 | 20000 | 5000 |
| 201 | 54000 | 24300 | 29700 | 40000 | 26000 | 14000 |

Required percentage $=\{38400 /(32000+48000)\} \times 100=48 \%$ Hence, option d.

