SNJ2013

Question Book Code:



Roll No. :	Bal	L T	

Serial No. 62106

(Five Digits)

Number of Questions: 100

Time: One-and-half hours

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Candidates should read the following instructions carefully before answering question:

- Check if all the pages in the question book and the answer sheet are intact and questions 1 to 100 are available. Check also the Serial No. of question book and answer sheet. They should match.
- 2. Use only the BALL POINT PEN that is provided to write/mark in the answer sheet.
- 3. Write your ROLL NUMBER in the box above.
- 4. In the Answer sheet provided
  - Write Roll Number in the boa and darken the appropriate circles beneath the box.
  - Write the Question paper code in the box (Three alphabets) and darken the appropriate circles beneath the box.
- 5. The questions are of single best response multiple-choice type. FOUR suggested answers or completions labelled A, B, C and D follow each question or incomplete statement. ONE of them is MOST APPROPRIATE. Select the most appropriate answer and darken the corresponding circle in the answer sheet.
- Only ONE answer is to be marked for each question. Think carefully and answer. No correction is feasible as you will be marking with pen. If more than one circle is darkened, the answer will be deemed to be incorrect.
- Correct response will be given 4 marks. Negative marks will be given for incorrect responses. For every incorrect response 1 mark will be deducted.
- 8. Rough work if any may be done on the blank pages provided in the question book. Don't write or disfigure this question or answer book.
- This book should be RETURNED INTACT at the end of examination failing which the Applicant's Candidature is liable to be cancelled.

- Which one of the following indices a nurse has to consider as an indicator of good nutrition?
  - A. Albumin level 2.5 gm/dl
  - B. Pre-albumin level 18 mg/dl
  - C. Transferrin level 244 mg/dl
  - D. Total lymphocytes 1900/microliter
- 2. Before endotracheal intubation some facts about trachea a nurse has to understand and all the following are true regarding trachea EXCEPT
  - A. It's about 13 cm long
  - B. It bifurcates into two major bronchi
  - C. It starts at the level of 7th cervical vertebra
  - D. It ends at the level of sternal angle of Louis
- 3. When assessing a patient with appendicitis how a nurse must initiate to get information?
  - A. Tell me how you are feeling
  - B. Tell me where is the pain
  - C. Tell me relief of pain with
  - D. Tell me whether cough aggravates pain
- 4. Which guideline a nurse has to follow when caring for pressure sore?
  - A. Wound must remain moist
  - B. Tight packing of the wound
  - C. Dressing to dry before removal
  - Plastic sheet type of dressing for cover

- 5. What should be the position of limb, a nurse should maintain in a patient who had undergone FRESHERS NOW hip prosthesis surgery?
  - A. Adduction
  - B. Abduction
  - C. Flexion
  - D. Neutral
- 6. When a post operative patient develops evisceration what a nurse should do?
  - A. Provide moral support
  - B. Ask patient to drink more water
  - C. Push the protruding organs
  - D. Cover the protruding organs
- A nurse is caring for an old lady with osteoarthritis and all the following facts are true regarding osteoarthritis EXCEPT
  - A. Crepitus
  - B. Tophi
  - C. Subcutaneous nodules
  - D. Pain on moving the joint
- 8. How a nurse will teach breathing exercise for a patient with chronic bronchitis?
  - A. Use chest breathing
  - B. Use diaphragmatic breathing
  - C. Use open mouth breathing
  - D. Use deep inhalation breathing

- 9. A nurse caring for a head injury comatose patient. Which intervention he/she should implement to prevent increased intracranial pressure?
  - A. Maintain well lit room
  - B. Maintain round the clock suctioning
  - C. Change the position round the clock
  - D. Elevate the head end of the patient
- 10. What recommendation a nurse should give to 55 yr old patient with blood pressure of 150/90 mmHg?
  - A. It is normal BP for your age
  - B. Recheck your BP 2 weeks later
  - C. Recheck your BP after 6 months
  - D. Recheck your BP after 1 year
- 11. A nurse is caring an anemic patient. What finding should suggest her that it is acute blood loss anemia?
  - A. Exertional dyspnea
  - B. Easy fatigue on exertion
  - C. Bradycardia at rest
  - D. Postural hypotension
  - 12. Which patient is having very high risk for developing ovarian cancer?
    - A. 30 yrs old on oral contraceptives
    - B. 36 yrs old who had first child at 22 yrs
    - C. 45 yrs old who was never been pregnant
    - D. 40 yrs old who had 5 alive children, 1 abortion

- 13. Which joint movement is restricted in a patient with pericapsulities of shoulder?
  - A. Adduction
  - B. Abduction
  - C. Flexion
  - D. Extension
- 14. Maternity nurse, must be aware that screening for Diabetes mellitus in pregnancy is done at
  - A. 6 to 17 weeks
  - B. 18 to 23 weeks
  - C. 24 to 28 weeks
  - D. 29 to 32 weeks
- 15. Neonate of diabetic mother is at risk for all the following EXCEPT
  - A. Hypoglycemia
  - B. Hypocalcemia
  - C. Hyperglycemia
  - D. Hyperbilirubinimia
- 16. Before giving blood transfusion a nurse must note the date, time of collection and must be aware that Packed RBC's can be stored up to
  - A. 25 days
  - B. 35 days
  - C. 45 days
  - D. 55 days
- 17. A nurse was called to see a patient with noisy breathing. She suspects laryngospasm with stridor and it occurs commonly with
  - A. Hyperkalemia
  - B. Hypercalcemia
  - C. Hypokalemia
  - D. Hypocalcemia

- Nurse working in an operation theatre must know, the risk of HIV infection with needle stick injury is about
  - A. 1:100
  - B. 1:200
  - C. 1:300
  - D. 1:400
- 19. A nurse is caring for a patient with 'Swine Flu' and she has to give the Drug of choice for 'Swine Flu' and it is
  - A. Acyclovir
  - B. Adefovir
  - C Cidofovir
  - D. Oseltamivir
- 20. A nurse is taking care of a patient with DVT and she must be aware that venous emboli will be lodged in
  - A. Heart
  - B. Lungs
  - C. Diver
  - D. Kidneys
- 21. Hyaline membrane disease of an infant is due to deficiency of surfactant and the source of pulmonary surfactant is
  - A. Alveolar macrophages
  - B. Capillary endothelium
  - C. Pneumonocytes type 1
  - D. Pneumonocytes type 2

22. Which one of the following I DNA Virus?

FRESHERS NOW

- A. Hepatitis A
- B. Hepatitis B
- C. Hepatitis C
- D. Hepatitis D
- 23. To do percussion and postural drainage of lungs in bronchiectasis. What body position of the patient, a nurse should use?
  - A. Supine position
  - B. Prone position
  - C. Decubitus position
  - D. Semi fowlers position
  - Patient on enalepril and diuretic therapy for heart failure. Nurse should notify the Physician that the therapy is not effective when she finds
  - A. Dry cough
  - B. Skin rash
  - C. Edema legs
  - D. Postural fall in B.P.
- 25. Thirty year old patient has an ulcer over lateral malleolus. Nurse caring for this patient understands, the pain of the patient is due to
  - A. Edema
  - B. Exudate
  - C. Infection
  - D. Ischemia

- 26. Nurse caring for a retro positive patient with Molluscum Contagiosum. This secondary infection is caused by
  - A. Pox Virus
  - B. Papilloma Virus
  - C. Epstein Barr Virus
  - D. Herpes Simplex Virus
- 27. Nurse is about to insert Ryle's Tube for a patient. Before this act she must be aware of the distance between incisor teeth and Gastro esophageal junction. Which of the following is correct distance?
  - A. 30 cm
  - B. 40 cm
  - C. 50 cm
  - D. 60 cm
- 28. A nurse can decontaminate the HIV contaminated waste products with all the following, EXCEPT
  - A. Formaldehyde
  - B. Methanol
  - C. Glutaraldehyde
  - D. Sodium hypochlorite
- 29. Twenty five yrs old male patient had sweating, palpitations and found to have blood sugar of 45 mg/dl. Multiple similar episodes had been recorded in the past, corrected with glucose. Nurse caring for this patient should consider which one of the following diagnosis?
  - A. VIP oma
  - B. Insulinoma
  - C. Gastrinoma
  - D. Glucaganoma

- 30. Nurse is about to cathete bladder of a pregnant lady. She should be aware that aFRESHERS NOW following facts about female urethra are true, EXCEPT
  - A. It is about 1.5 inches in length
  - B. It's posterior to vaginal orifice
  - C. It's pierces thro urogenital diaphragm
  - It is straight and offers minor resistance for catheterization
- Physician wants central venous catheterization. Nurse has to know which vein he should make use of
  - A. Radial vein
  - B. Femoral vein
  - C. Basilic vein
  - D. Cephalic vein
  - Twenty five year old lactating woman presented with fever, acute breast pain and swelling. Which one of the following organisms cause this acute breast problem?
    - A. Streptococcus
    - B. Staphylococcus
    - C. Enterococcus
    - D. Pneumococcus
- 33. Nurse caring for a patient with breast mass may have to know that all the following facts are true regarding fibroadenoma of breast EXCEPT
  - A. Rubbery, non-tender mass
  - B. Moves freely inside breast
  - C. Occurs in postmenopausal women
  - D. No treatment/excision biopsy is usually done

- 34. Nurse has to council a pregnant lady regarding puerperium. She has to suggest the patient, the normal duration of puerperium. Which one of the following is normal duration of puerperium?
  - A. 2 weeks
  - B. 4 weeks
  - C. 6 weeks
  - D. 8 weeks
- 35. All the following are complications of twin pregnancy EXCEPT
  - A. Abortion
  - B. Post maturity
  - C. Low birth weight
  - D. Congenital malformations
- 36. Pre renal failure occurs in
  - A. Heart failure
  - B. Nephrolithiasis
  - C. Toxic nephropathy
  - D. Glomerulonephritis
- 37. Islets of Langerhans are concentrated in which portion of Pancreas?
  - A. Head
  - B. Body
  - C. Tail
  - D. Uncinate process
- Hyper functioning of Anterior pituitary in pre-pubertal children causes
  - A. Gigantism
  - B. Acromegaly
  - C. Addison's disease
  - D. Cushing's disease

- 39. All the following are associate with increased chance of acquiring HIV infection in women EXCEHRESHERS NOW
  - A. Chlamydia infection
  - B. Bacterial Vaginosis
  - C. Herpes simplex infection
  - D. Trichomonas vaginalis infection
- 40. Nurse caring a high risk pregnant lady with heart disease, must know, which one of the following valvular lesions cause death during labor?
  - A. Aortic stenosis
  - B. Aortic regurgitation
  - C. Mitral stenosis
  - D. Mitral regurgitation
- 11. Which one of the following cancer that does not metastasize commonly to liver?
  - A. Breast
  - B. Lung
  - C. Colon
  - D. Prostate
- 42. Direct action of parathyroid hormone include everything EXCEPT
  - A. Increased resorption of calcium from bone
  - B. Increased absorption of calcium from intestine
  - Increased reabsorption of calcium from kidney
  - D. Increased production of 1, 25 dihydroxy Vitamin D

- 43. All the following cancers have infective etiology EXCEPT
  - A. Squamous carcinoma of penis
  - B. Squamous carcinoma of lung
  - C. Burkit's lymphoma
  - D. Kaposi's sarcoma
- 44. All are true regarding Vitamin A EXCEPT
  - A. It is found in green leafy vegetables
  - B. High dose in pregnancy is teratogenic
  - C. Supplementation reduce mortality in measles
  - D. Supplementation reduce morbidity in diarrhea
- 45. What is the best way to be adapted by a nurse to avoid hematoma formation when undertaking venipuncture?
  - A. Choose a vein that is soft and refills fast
  - B. Tap the vein hard before venipuncture
  - C. Apply firm pressure for 1 minute after procedure
  - D. Apply heparin containing bintment after procedure
- 46. Nurse giving oxygen therapy should know that it has to be humidified because
  - A. Oxygen is a hot air and it may burn trachea
  - B. Oxygen is a dry gas and thickens the mucus
  - C. Oxygen gets cleaned of pathogens by humidification
  - D. Oxygen is easily absorbed because humidification add H-ion to it

- 47. Nurse engaged in suction particles of Tracheostomy in situ patient, who requires frequent sucfRESHERS NOW How long she should do suctioning every time?
  - A. 15 seconds
  - B. 30 seconds
  - C. 45 seconds
  - D. 60 seconds
- 48. Nurse taking care of a pregnant lady is being asked about when to start breast feeding. What should be her appropriate reply?
  - A. 2 hrs after delivery
  - R Ans after delivery
  - C. 6 hrs after delivery
  - D. 8 hrs after delivery
- 49. A nurse must be aware that eating Maize alone may lead onto
  - A. Beri-Beri
  - B. Pellagra
  - C. Scurvy
  - D. Phrynoderma
- 50. A nurse observes palmar erythema and she understands that it is met within
  - A. Cardiac failure
  - B. Renal failure
  - C. Hepatic failure
  - D. Adrenal failure

- 51. When helping a stroke patient nurse should assist
  - A. On weak side
  - B. On strong side
  - C. From behind
  - D. From back
- 52. To avoid pulling the urinary catheter nurse should tape the catheter on patient's
  - A. Upper thigh
  - B. Lower thigh
  - C. Hind leg
  - D. Foot
- 53. Sixteen-year-old primigravid patient admitted with severe pregnancy-induced hypertension is given intravenous magnesium sulfate. The nurse should obtain which one of the following information?
  - A. Urinary output every 8 hours
  - B. Deep tendon reflexes every 4 hours
  - C. Respiratory rate every hour
  - D. Blood pressure every 6 hours
- 54. Which one of the following nursing measures would be most appropriate in the care of the patient who has acute epistaxis?
  - A. Tilt the patient's head back
  - B. Place the patient's head between his legs
  - C. Pinch the nose and have the patient lean forward
  - D. Place warm compresses on the patient's nasal bridge

- 55. Which of the following action would a nurse take first when caring for a patient experienc FRESHERS NOW cardiac arrest?
  - A. Initiate cardiac monitoring
  - B. Provide intravenous access
  - C. Establish an open airway
  - D. Obtain a pulse oximetry reading
- 56. When caring for a patient who has intermittent claudication, nurse advises the patient to
  - A. Apply graduated compression stockings
  - B. Elevate the legs when sitting
  - C. Refrain from vigorous exercise
  - D. Walk as much as tolerated
- 57. A lethargic patient has fever, vomiting, headache and the nurse has to prepare him for which one of the following procedure?
  - A. Blood culture
  - B. Lumbar puncture
  - C. CAT scan
  - D. Ultra sound exam
- 58. An active male patient who weighs 180 lb (81.65 kg) has undergone dietary instruction. The patient reports that his current diet consists of 60 g of fat, 200 mg of cholesterol, and 5 g of sodium per day. What a nurse advises the patient to do?
  - A. Increase his cholesterol
  - B. Increase his sodium
  - C. Decrease his cholesterol
  - D. Decrease his sodium

- 59. A fifty five-year-old male patient who is diagnosed with an evolving myocardial infarction (MI) insists on going home. The nurse encourages the patient to be admitted, because the greatest risk within the first 24 hours of sustaining an MI is
  - A. Heart failure
  - B. Sudden death
  - C. Pulmonary embolism
  - D. Ventricular aneurysm
- 60. Which nursing diagnosis is most appropriate for a patient with chronic venous insufficiency?
  - A. Activity Intolerance
  - B. Body Image, disturbed
  - C. Fluid Volume, deficient
  - D. Skin Integrity, impaired
- 61. Which condition places a patient with cardiac illness at increased risk of sudden death?
  - A. Depression
  - B. Anxiety
  - C. Bulimia
  - D. Chest pain
- 62. Nurse working in an ICU must be aware of the ratio of chest compression to ventilation in CPR procedure is
  - A. 12:1
  - B. 12:2
  - C. 15:1
  - D. 15:2

- 63. How long should a nurse wait a taking cold milk for recording oral temperature? FRESHERS NOW
  - A. 5 to 10 mts
  - B. 10 to 20 mts
  - C. 20 to 30 mts
  - D. 30 to 40 mts
- Maternal death rate is expressed deaths per
  - A. 1,000 live births
  - B. 1,000 pregnancies
  - C. 10,000 live births
  - D. 10,000 pregnancies
- 65. Which type of solution causes water to shift from cells to plasma?
  - A. Alkaline
  - B. Isotonic
  - C. Hypotonic
  - D. Hypertonic
- 66. Bleeding time is prolonged in all the following EXCEPT
  - A. Viper bite
  - B. Idiopathic thrombocytopenia
  - C. Haemophilia A
  - D. Von-willibrand disease
- 67. How much oxygen a nurse should give to a patient with chronic respiratory failure?
  - A. 1 liter/mt with nasal prongs
  - B. 2 liters/mt with nasal mask
  - C. 10 liters/mt with nasal mask
  - D. 12 liters/mt with nasal prongs

- 68. All the factors aid in venous return to the heart EXCEPT
  - Negative intrathoracic pressure
  - B. One way valves in the veins
  - C. Left ventricular contraction
  - D. Squeezing action of major muscles
- 69. All the following enzymes are secreted by gastrointestinal system EXCEPT
  - A. Ptyalin
  - B. Pepsin
  - C. Chymotrypsin
  - D. Angiotensin
- While recording Intake Output nurse has to consider Insensible water loss from human body and Eresher. the normal is
  - A. 200 ml
  - B. 400 ml
  - C. 800 ml
  - 1000 ml
- 71. The nurse is caring for several mother baby couplets. In planning the care for each of the couplets, which mother would the nurse expect to have, the most severe after birth pains?
  - A. G 4, P 1 patient who is breastfeeding her infant
  - B. G 3, P 3 patient who is breastfeeding her infant
  - C. G 2, P 2 cesarean patient who is bottle - feeding her infant
  - D. G 3, P 3 patient who is bottle feeding her infant

- 72. Assuming the menstrual cycle length as 32 days and LMPRESHERS NOW June 10th. Which of the following is most likely due date?
  - A. March 12
  - B. March 17
  - C. March 21
  - D. March 27
- 73. Thirty yr old female complained of wetting her dress while coughing. Which one of the following conditions a nurse should suspect?
  - Cystocele
  - Rectocele
  - Enterocele
  - Urethrocele
- Which one of the following is NOT a described type of female bony pelvis?
  - A. Android
  - Gynecoid
  - C. Obstetroid
  - D. Anthropoid
- Benefits of breast feeding include 75. all EXCEPT
  - A. It provides nutrients
  - B. Colostrum provides a high level of immune protection
  - Less prone for gastrointestinal infections
  - D. It provides adequate Iron for premature new born

- 76. Which IUCD needs to be replaced only after 10 years?
  - A. Copper T 200
  - B. Progestasert
  - C. Cu T'380A
  - D. Nova T
- 77. Aspermia is the term used to describe
  - A. Absence of semen
  - B. Absence of sperm
  - C. Presence of abnormal sperms
  - D. Absence of sperm motility
- 78. Which factor is most closely associated with successful smoking cessation?
  - A. Enrollment in a short-term support group
  - B. Lack of reliance on nicotine gum as a secondary intervention
  - C. Preparation of a plan to deal with potential relapses
  - D. Reliance on a single intervention
- 79. A newly married healthy couple is asking for the best method of contraception and which one of the following methods a nurse will advice?
  - A. Barrier method
  - B. Rhythm method
  - C. Intrauterine devices
  - D. Combined oral pills

- 80. All are high risk factors endometrial carcinoma EXCEPT FRESHERS NOW
  - A. Obesity
  - B. Multiparity
  - C. Diabetes
  - D. Exogenous estrogen
- 81. Oxygenated blood enter the fetal circulation from umbilical vein via
  - A. Ductus venosus
  - B. Ductus arteriosus
  - C. Intra hepatic vein
  - D. Intra hepatic artery
- 82. Persistent generalized lymphadenopathy, is caused by
  - A. HSV
  - B. HZV
  - C. HAV
  - D. HIV
- 83. Which one of the following viruses cause post transfusion hepatitis?
  - A. Hepatitis A
  - B. Hepatitis B
  - C. Hepatitis C
  - D. Hepatitis D
- 84. What is the usual site of intramuscular injection a nurse will choose in an adult for Z-track technique?
  - A. Deltoid
  - B. Rectus Femoris
  - C. Ventrogluteal
  - D. Vastus lateralis

- 85. How a nurse will have to collect urine sample for culture from urinary collecting system?
  - A. With needle aspiration
  - B. Empty urine from bag
  - C. Collect from catheter
  - D. Disconnect bag and collect
- 86. All the following hormones are secreted by anterior pituitary EXCEPT
  - A. GH
  - GRH В.
  - C. TSH
  - D. FSH
- reshers 87. Glycated haemoglobin tests, mean glucose levels
  - A. Over 2 days
  - B. Over 14 days
  - C. Over 30 days
  - D. Over 90 days
- 88. How do you know that intercostal drainage tube is functioning?
  - A. Continuous bubbling in waterseal bottle
  - B. Continuous bubbling from suction tube
  - C. Oscillation of water column in drainage bottle
  - D. No bubbling in the drainage bottle

- A subjective feeling about what right or wrong, in psychiatric-FRESHERS NOW medicine is said to be
  - A. Values
  - B. Morality
  - C. Religion
  - D. Bioethics
- 90. Nurse has to apply erythromycin ointment to a newborn child. Which area of eye she is supposed place it?
  - A. On the cornea
  - B. Under the eyelid
  - Lower conjunctiva
  - Upper conjunctiva
- Fluid overload in a patient may cause
  - A. Angio edema
  - B. Peripheral edema
  - C. Pulmonary edema
  - D. Cerebral edema
- 92. All are true regarding H. Pylori infection EXCEPT
  - A. Is gram positive bacteria
  - B. Is eradicated by triple therapy
  - C. Produces urease enzyme
  - D. Causes Maltoma tumor

- 93. Which one of the following statements by a patient with backache should alert the nurse?
  - A. Pain on movement
  - B. Pain radiating the leg
  - C. Perineal anaesthesia
  - D. Pain sensation lost in feet
- 94. The purpose of lymph nodes is to trap
  - A. Antigens
  - B. Macrophages
  - C. Hormones
  - D. RBC's
- 95. Cytokines are chemical messengers, which
  - A. Kill microorganisms
  - B. Promote inflammation
  - C. Cause severe pain
  - D. Produce antibodies
- 96. The thymus related T cells
  - A. Produce antibodies
  - B. Produce NK cells
  - C. Recognize B cells
  - D. Recognize body's own cells

- 97. A nurse caring a patient pancreatic enzyme replacement therapy should assess them fFRESHERS NOW
  - A. Weight gain
  - B. Hypertension
  - C. Arrhythmias
  - D. GIT irritation
- 98. H2 blocker of choice, in liver disease is
  - A. Cimetidine
  - B. Ranitidine
  - C. Famotidine
  - D. Nizatidine
- 99. Cardiac muscle differ from skeletal muscle by
  - A. It contains actin and myosin
  - B. It has automaticity and conductivity
  - C. It needs calcium for contraction
  - D. It thrives without oxygen
- 100. The nurse explains to the mother of a neonate diagnosed with erythroblastosis fetalis, that the exchange transfusion is necessary to prevent damage to
  - A. Liver
  - B. Lungs
  - C. Kidneys
  - D. Brain